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DISCIPLINES OF ETHNOLOGICAL SPECIALTIES OF LVIV UNIVERSITY (1910–1939)

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During the first third of the 20th century ethnology, anthropology and prehistory were among the main directions of humanitarian studies at Lviv University. They were represented by the powerful scientific schools — the Lviv ethnological school of Adam Fischer, the Lviv anthropological school of Jan Czekanowski and the Lviv archaeological school of Leon Kozłowski. Thus, among the graduates of Lviv University were the leading Ukrainian ethnologists of the 20th century — Roman Harysimchuk, Kateryna Mateyko, Lubov Sukha and others. So, the topic of the proposed publication is *relevant*, because it allows to reveal important aspects of the history of ethnology.

The goal is to recreate the full list of courses in the specialties «Ethnography» (1910–1912), «Anthropology and Ethnology» (1913–1923), «Anthropology, ethnology, prehistory» (1923–1939). Therefore, *the object* of the research is the peculiarities of the educational process in the ethnological specialties of Lviv University (1910–1939), and *the subject* — topics of lecture courses and practical classes within these specialties. Due to the application of the *statistical method* during the elaboration of the *sources* — published annual reference books of the Lviv University «Program wykładów» / «Spis wykładów» — the author analyzed what topics dominated in the curriculums.

As a *result*, the publication gives a complete list of disciplines taught by professors and associate professors of ethnological departments of Lviv University — Stanisław Ciszewski, Jan Czekanowski, Adam Fischer, Bolesław Rosiński, Stanisław Klimek, Leon Kozłowski and Tadeusz Sulimirski, philologist Zygmunt Czerny. The Department of Anthropology and Ethnology under the direction of Jan Czekanowski specialized in teaching disciplines of anthropological direction and courses in the field of general ethnology. Instead, the Department of Ethnology of Adam Fischer specialized in teaching courses on the ethnology of the Slavs and methodology of ethnological research.

Keywords: Department of Ethnology, Lviv University, Stanisław Ciszewski, Jan Czekanowski, Adam Fischer, Bolesław Rosiński, Stanisław Klimek, disciplines.

НАВЧАЛЬНІ ДИСЦИПЛІНИ ЕТНОЛОГІЧНИХ СПЕЦІАЛЬНОСТЕЙ ЛЬВІВСЬКОГО УНІВЕРСИТЕТУ (1910—1939)

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Упродовж першої третини ХХ ст. одними з головних напрямів гуманітаристики у Львівському університеті були етнологія, антропологія та праісторія, представлені потужними науковими школами — львівською етнологічною школою Адама Фішера, львівською антропологічною школою Яна Чекановського та львівською археологічною школою Леона Козловського. Їхньому формуванню сприяла налагоджена в університеті організація навчального процесу. Так, серед тодішніх випускників Львівського університету — провідні українські народознавці ХХ ст. — Роман Гарасимчук, Катерина Матейко, Любов Суха та інші. Тема пропонованої розвідки є *актуальною*, позаяк дозволяє розкрити важливі аспекти історії народознавства.

У пропонованій публікації автор ставить собі за *мету* відтворити повний перелік курсів спеціальностей «Етнографія» (1910—1912), «Антропологія та етнологія» (1913—1923), «Антропологія, етнологія, праісторія» (1923—1939). Тож *об'єктом* дослідження є особливості навчального процесу на народознавчих спеціальностях Львівського університету впродовж 1910—1939 рр., а *предметом* — тематика лекційних курсів та практичних занять у рамках цих спеціальностей. Завдяки застосуванню *статистичного методу* під час опрацювання *джерел* — опублікованих щорічних довідникових видань Львівського університету «Program wykładów» / «Spis wykładów» — автор проаналізував, яка проблематика переважала у тодішніх навчальних планах.

У *результаті* проведеного дослідження у публікації наведено повний перелік дисциплін, які викладали професори і доценти народознавчих кафедр Львівського університету — Станіслав Цішевський, Ян Чекановський, Адам Фішер, Болеслав Росінський, Станіслав Клімек, а також археологи Леон Козловський і Тадеуш Сулімирський, філолог-романіст Зигмунт Черний. Дисципліни поділялися на лекції та практичні заняття (вправи та семінари). Щодо тематики, то кафедра антропології та етнології під керівництвом Я. Чекановського, крім дисциплін антропологічного спрямування, спеціалізувалася на викладанні курсів з загальної етнології. Натомість кафедра етнології А. Фішера — курсів з етнології слов'ян та методики і методології етнологічних досліджень.

Ключові слова: кафедра етнології, Львівський університет, Станіслав Цішевський, Ян Чекановський, Адам Фішер, Болеслав Росінський, Станіслав Клімек, навчальні дисципліни.

Introduction. During the end of the 19th — the first third of the 20th century, thanks to local university, Ethnographic Society in Lviv and Ethnographic Commission of Shevchenko Scientific Society, Lviv was one of the strongest ethnological centres of the Central and East Europe. The first lecture course of the ethnological direction (about the trials of witches) at Lviv University was read in the 1869/1870 academic year by Professor of Forensic Medicine of the Law and State Faculty Franz de Paula Gatscher [1, s. 23]. In the further curriculum we fix the courses of the ethnological direction by Izydor Sharanevych («The history of migration of peoples on a geographic basis, in conjunction with the ethnographic description of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy», «Description of the crown edges of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy from the point of view of ethnography and history», «Historical and ethnographic description of the edges of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy», «Historical ethnography of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy»), Omelian Ohonovskiy («About Ruthenian folk poetry», «Ruthenian folk poetry: songs, fairy tales, proverbs», «Slavic mythology»), Benedykt Dybowski («The structure of human as evidence of its generic development», «About the race of the primitive human») and a number of other lecturers, which have been read during the 1870s and 1900s [2, s. 28; 3, s. 28; 4, s. 28; 5,

s. 28; 6, s. 27; 7, s. 27; 8, s. 28; 9, s. 28; 10, s. 30; 11, s. 29; 12, s. 29; 13, s. 30; 14, s. 34; 15, s. 39].

Departments of Ethnology existed at Lviv University since 1910. The history of this department in the first third of the 20th century is appropriate to consider the following scheme: Department of Ethnology (1910–1912, head of the department Stanisław Ciszewski) — Department of Anthropology and Ethnology (from 1936 — Department of Anthropology) (1913–1941 — head of the department Jan Czekanowski) — Department of Ethnology (1924–1939, head of the department Adam Fischer). The constituents of the history of the Department of Ethnology can be also considered the departments, which operated in the structure of Ukrainian private university courses and the Ukrainian University in Lviv (1919–1925/27): Department of Ukrainian Oral Literature (headed by Filaret Kolessa) and Department of Zoology and Anthropology (head of the department Ivan Rakovskyi). I. Rakovskyi was responsible for reading the courses «A View on Human Races» (two hours a week), «Fundamentals of Prehistory» (two hours a week), as well as «General anthropology» and «Prehistoric human», F. Kolessa — a lecture course «Review of Ukrainian folk poetry» (two hours a week) [16, c. 89].

Main part. In this publication, we describe the lecture courses of the ethnological direction, which have been

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
1910/1911 [17, s. 17]		
Ciszewski Stanisław, Professor	Ethnography of Australia, Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia	1 hour, II
	Ethnographic konwersatorium (Sources to Polish ethnography)	2 hours, II
1911/1912 and 1912/1913 [18–21] <i>(In these years of studies, ethnological issues were not conducted)</i>		
1913/1914 [22, s. 19; 23, s. 19]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	Anthropology, part I	2 hours, I
	Ethnography, part I	2 hours, I
	Anthropological exercises (collection and processing of observations)	1 hour, I
	Anthropology, part II	1 hour, II
	Ethnography of Oceania	2 hours, II
	Anthropological exercises	2 hours, II
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, II

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
1914/1915 [24, s. 19] <i>(Due to the events of the First World War in the summer semester of this academic year lessons at Lviv University were not conducted)</i>		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	Introduction to Anthropology	1 hour, I
	General Anthropology	1 hour, I
	Ethnography of Africa, part I	1 hour, I
	Anthropological and statistical exercises	2 hours, I
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I
1915/1916 [25, s. 20; 26, s. 18]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	Introduction to Anthropology	1 hour, I
	General Anthropology	1 hour, I
	Ethnography of Africa, part I	1 hour, I
	Anthropological and statistical exercises	2 hours, I
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I
	General Anthropology	2 hours, II
	Ethnography of Africa	1 hour, II
	Anthropological exercises	2 hours, II
1916/1917 [27, s. 20; 28, s. 19]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I
	Anthropology and Ethnography of Africa	1 hour, I
	Anthropological and statistical exercises	2 hours, I
	General Anthropology, part II	2 hours, II
	Ethnology and Ethnography of Africa	1 hour, II
	Anthropological exercises	2 hours, II
1917/1918 [29, s. 20; 30, s. 20]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology, part I	2 hours, I
	Introduction to Anthropology and Ethnography of Poland	1 hour, I
	Anthropological and statistical exercises	2 hours, I
	General Anthropology, part II	2 hours, II
	Introduction to Anthropology and Ethnography of Poland (selected sections)	1 hour, II
	Anthropological exercises	2 hours, II

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
1918/1919 [31, s. 21] <i>(Taking into account the events of the Polish-Ukrainian war, in the summer semester of this academic year lessons at Lviv University were not systematic)</i>		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Biological-anthropological issues Biometric exercises	2 hours, I 1 hour, I 2 hours, I
1919/1920 [32, s. 17; 33, s. 18] <i>(From the 1919/1920 academic year instead of the semester system introduced trimester, but its final implementation took place in the 1921/1922 academic year)</i>		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Biological-anthropological issues Biometric exercises Anthropology Introduction to Anthropology of Poland Anthropological exercises	2 hours, I 1 hour, I 2 hours, I 2 hours, II (III) 1 hour, II (III) 2 hours, II (III)
1920/1921 [34, s. 18]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	Anthropology Introduction to Ethnography of Poland Anthropological exercises	2 hours, I–II 1 hour, I–II 2 hours, I–II
1921/1922 [35, s. 27; 36, s. 22]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Introduction to the Ethnography of Africa Anthropological exercises General Anthropology, part II Ethnic Anthropology, part I Craniological and anthropometric exercises (with Bolesław Rosiński) Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II 1 hour, I–II 2 hours, I–II 2 hours, III 1 hour, III 2 hours, III 4 hours, III
Fischer Adam, Associate Professor	Culture of the Polish people against the culture of neighboring nations Ethnological exercises for beginners Culture of the Polish people against the culture of neighboring nations, part II Tales of the Polish people Ethnological exercises	2 hours, I–II 1 hour, I–II 1 hour, III 1 hour, III 1 hour, III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
1922/1923 [37, s. 31; 38, s. 23–24]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–II
	Ethnic Anthropology, part II	1 hour, I–II
	Introduction to biometry with exercise (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar (with BolesławRosiński)	4 hours, I–II
	General Anthropology	2 hours, III
	Ethnic Anthropology (Asia and Europe)	1 hour, III
	Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, III
Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, III	
Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, III	
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The Age of Bronze and Early Iron in Poland	3 hours, I–II
	Introduction to prehistory	2 hours, I–II
	Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–II
	The Age of Bronze and Early Iron in Poland (continuation)	3 hours, III
	Museology and research on prehistory	2 hours, III
Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, III	
Fischer Adam, Associate Professor	Slavic demonology	2 hours, I–II
	Ethnological exercises	2 hours, I–II
	Calendar customs of the Polish people	2 hours, III
	Ethnological exercises	2 hours, III
1923/1924 [39, s. 39]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology (Asia and Europe)	1 hour, I–II
	Ethnic Anthropology (Slavic Lands)	1 hour, III
	Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Stone Age in Europe	3 hours, I–III
	Lusatian culture in Poland	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Fischer Adam, Associate Professor	Polish folk song	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological exercises	2 hours, I–III
1924/1925 [40, s. 43–44]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology(Slavic Lands)	1 hour, I–III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to craniometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Material culture of the Slavs	2 hours, I–III
	Legends of the Polish people	2 hours, I–III
	Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnography	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The problem of the origin of the Slavs in the light of prehistory	2 hours, I–III
	Beginnings of art	1 hour, I–III
	Typological analysis of ceramics	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–III
1925/1926 [41, s. 47–48]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology(Africa, Oceania, America)	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
	Socio-economic culture of the Polish people against the background of the culture of other Slavs	3 hours, I–III
	Polish folk tales	1 hour, I
	Methods of ethnological research	1 hour, II
	The development of Polish ethnology	1 hour, III
	Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The problem of the origin of the Slavs in the light of prehistory Beginnings of art Typological analysis of ceramics Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III
1926/1927 [42, s. 49–50]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Ethnic Anthropology(America, Asia, Europe) Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński) Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński) Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar Anthropological laboratories	2 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–II 2 hours, III 4 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ruthenianpeople. Essay ofethnography of Rus Slavic mythology Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnology Ethnological seminar	3 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The oldest human cultures in Europe Introduction to prehistory Prehistoricalseminar	3 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Zoological anthropology	2 hours, I–III
1927/1928 [43, s. 40]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Ethnic Anthropology(Slavic Lands, Poland) Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński) Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński) Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar Anthropological laboratories	2 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–II 2 hours, III 4 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Poland Slavic construction Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnology Ethnological seminar	3 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Junior Stone Age in Poland (Neolithic)	3 hours, I–III
	Analysis of prehistoric ceramics	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Anthropomorphology of muscles	I–II
	Paleoanthropology	III
1928/1929[44, s. 39–40]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology(Slavic Lands, Poland)	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Poland	3 hours, I–III
	Slavic construction	1 hour, I–III
	Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Junior Stone Age in Poland (Neolithic)	3 hours, I–III
	Analysis of prehistoric ceramics	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistoricalseminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Anthropomorphology of muscles	I–II
	Paleoanthropology	III
1929/1930[45, s. 39–40]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology(America, Asia, Europe)	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with BolesławRosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The Origin of Indo-Europeans and the problem of the origin of the Slavs in the light of prehistory	3 hours, I–III
	Prehistoricalseminarwith exercises	4 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of the Western and Southern Slavic Lands Ethnographic Museology Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnology Ethnological seminar Exercises on ethnographic mapping (with Alfred Bachmann)	3 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Zoological anthropology: comparative osteology Zoological anthropology: comparative myology	1 hour, I 1 hour, II–III
1930/1931 [46, s. 41–42]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Ethnic Anthropology (Europe, Slavic Lands) Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński) Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński) Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar Anthropological laboratories	2 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–II 2 hours, III 4 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	The problem of the origin of the Slavs in the light of excavations Historical monuments of Eastern Lesser Poland (with Jan Bryk) Prehistorical seminar Prehistorical laboratories	3 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of the Southern Slavic Lands Soul and spirits in Slavic folk beliefs Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland Ethnological seminar	3 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Zoological anthropology: embryonic development Zoological anthropology: post-embryonic development Zoological anthropology: comparative osteology	2 hours, I 2 hours, II 2 hours, I–III
1931/1932 [47, s. 56–57]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology Ethnic Anthropology (Slavic Lands, Poland) Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński) Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński) Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory Anthropological laboratories	2 hours, I–III 1 hour, I–III 2 hours, I–II 2 hours, III 4 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of the Southern Slavic Lands, part II	2 hours, I–III
	Plants in the beliefs and customs of the Polish people	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological exercises	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Post-embryonic development of anthropological individual characteristics	2 hours, I
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts	2 hours, II
	Comparative osteology (chest and limbs)	2 hours, III
1932/1933 [48, s. 57–58]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
	Ethnography of the Southern Slavic Lands, part III	2 hours, I–III
	Plants in the beliefs and customs of the Polish people, part II	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological exercises	2 hours, I–III
Czerny Zygmunt, Professor	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
	French folklore	2 hours, I–III
Sulimirski Tadeusz, Associate Professor	Polish lands in the first millennium BC on the background of the history of Europe	3 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Embryonic development	2 hours, I
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (trunk and limbs)	2 hours, II
	Comparative osteology (head and skull)	2 hours, III
1933/1934 [49, s. 58–59]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Pomerania	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnography of Bulgaria	1 hour, I–III
	Plants in the beliefs and customs of the Polish people, part III	1 hour, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Sulimirski Tadeusz, Associate Professor	The Age of Bronze and Early Iron in Europe	3 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Post-embryonic development	2 hours, I
	Post-embryonic development (continued) with a special review of urological features	2 hours, II
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (digestive system, circulatory and nervous system)	2 hours, III
1934/1935 [50, s. 56–57]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Czechia and Slovakia	3 hours, I–III
	Konwersatorium of methods of ethnographic research	1 hour, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland (with Jan Falkowski)	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Czerny Zygmunt, Professor	French folklore	1 hour, I–III
Sulimirski Tadeusz, Associate Professor	Polish lands in the time near the birth of Christ	2 hours, I–III
	On issues of spiritual culture in the prehistoric period	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Associate Professor	Zoological anthropology: human embryonic development	2 hours, I
	Zoological anthropology: Anthropology of soft parts (head, neck, trunk)	2 hours, II
	Zoological anthropology: comparative osteology (skull, chest, limbs)	2 hours, III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Research methods of anthropological sciences	1 hour, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology of America	1 hour, I–III
1935/1936 [51, s. 58–60]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory, combined with anthropological seminar Anthropological laboratories	4 hours, I–III 10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Czechia and Slovakia, part II: Social and Spiritual Culture	2 hours, I–III
	Introduction to Slavic ethnology	1 hour, I–III
	Konwersatorium of methods of ethnographic research	1 hour, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland (with Jan Falkowski) Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III 2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Polish lands in the time near the birth of Christ	1 hour, I–III
	Mounds of Southeastern Poland	2 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Professor	Zoological anthropology: post-embryonic development	2 hours, I–II
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (digestive system, circulatory and nervous system)	2 hours, III
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Research methods of anthropological sciences	
Sulimirski Tadeusz, Associate Professor	Scythian question on the lands of Poland	2 hours, II
1936/1937 [52, s. 61–62]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Bolesław Rosiński)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory (the highest level of exercises for geographers)	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Southeastern Poland	2 hours, I–III
	Konwersatorium of methods of ethnographic research	2 hours, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland (with Jan Falkowski)	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Stone Age in Poland	3 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory with exercises	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Professor	Zoological anthropology: post-embryonic development	2 hours, I–II
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (digestive system, circulatory and nervous system)	2 hours, III
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Research methods of anthropological sciences	1 hour, I–III
Sulimirski Tadeusz, Associate Professor	Issues of the Bronze Age in Eastern Lesser Poland	2 hours, II
1937/1938 [53, s. 62–63]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory (the highest course of statistics for geographers) (with Stanisław Klimek)	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnography of Poland	2 hours, I–III
	Konwersatorium of methods of ethnographic research	2 hours, I–III
	Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnography (with Jan Falkowski)	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Essay of the history of Eastern Lesser Poland	3 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory with exercises (with Markiyán Smishko)	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Professor	Human embryonic development	2 hours, I
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (head, neck, trunk)	2 hours, II
	Comparative osteology	2 hours, III
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Research methods of anthropological sciences	1 hour, I–III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
1938/1939 [54, s. 64–66]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory (the highest course of statistics for geographers) (with Stanisław Klimek)	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Ethnological problems in the area of the Balkan Peninsula	2 hours, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland (with Jan Falkowski)	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Beginnings of art	1 hour, I–II
	Origin of the Slavs in the light of excavations	2 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory (exercises) (with Markiyan Smishko)	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Professor	Human post-embryonic development	2 hours, I–II
	Anthropology of soft parts (digestive system, circulatory and nervous system)	2 hours, III
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Introduction to American Studies	1 hour, I–III
1939/1940 (unrealized curriculum) [55, s. 59–60]		
Czekanowski Jan, Professor	General Anthropology	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnic Anthropology	1 hour, I–III
	Introduction to biometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, I–II
	Introduction to anthropometry (with Stanisław Klimek)	2 hours, III
	Practical exercises in anthropological laboratory (the highest course of statistics for geographers) (with Stanisław Klimek)	4 hours, I–III
	Anthropological laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Fischer Adam, Professor	Main ethnological problems in Europe	1 hour, I–III
	Ethnography of ancient Prussians	1 hour, I–III
	Sociological konwersatorium for ethnologists	2 hours, I–III
	Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland (with Jan Falkowski)	2 hours, I–III
	Ethnological seminar	2 hours, I–III
Kozłowski Leon, Professor	Prehistorical period of Eastern Lesser Poland	3 hours, I–III
	Introduction to prehistory (exercises) (with Markiyan Smishko)	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical seminar	2 hours, I–III
	Prehistorical laboratories	10 hours, I–III
Rosiński Bolesław, Professor	Human embryonic development	2 hours, I
	Anthropomorphology of soft parts (head, neck, trunk)	2 hours, II
	Comparative osteology	2 hours, III

Teacher	The topic of the lesson	Number of hours per week; semesters / trimester
Klimek Stanisław, Associate Professor	Essay of the Ethnology of North America	1 hour, I—III
	Research methods of anthropological sciences	1 hour, I—III
Falkowski Jan, Associate Professor	Ethnography of the Carpathian Highlanders	1 hour, II—III

taught at the Lviv University during 1910–1939. It were these courses, that influenced the formation of Ukrainian scholars, such as Roman Harasymchuk, Kateryna Mateyko, Lubov Sukha and many others, who were the students of Lviv University in the interwar period. Below is the schedule of studies of ethnological specialties of Lviv University: «Ethnography» (1910–1912), «Anthropology and Ethnology» (1913–1923), «Anthropology, Ethnology, Prehistory» (1923–1939).

Conclusions. Processing of primary sources gives a possibility to reconstruct the list of ethnological disciplines for 1910–1939 years. Thus, we can state that lecture courses of S. Ciszewski were devoted mainly to problems of general ethnology («Ethnography of Australia, Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia»), instead, his ethnographic konwersatorium — to ethnography of Poles («Sources to Polish Ethnography»). Lecture courses on ethnological subjects provided by the Department of Anthropology and Ethnology, and personified by J. Czekanowski, during 1913–1917, also focused on general ethnology: «Ethnography of Oceania», «Ethnography of Africa», «Anthropology and Ethnography of Africa», «Ethnology and Ethnography of Africa». Since 1917/1918 academic year J. Czekanowski paid more and more attention to issues, related to the Polish and Ukrainian Peoples («Introduction to Anthropology and Ethnography of Poland», «Introduction to Anthropology of Poland», «Introduction to Ethnography of Poland»), contributing at the same time to the habilitation of A. Fischer (1921), who was supposed to provide a «slavonic direction» of the department's activities (in 1921–1924 he taught courses «Culture of the Polish people on the background of the culture of neighboring nations», «Slavic demonology», «Calendar customs of the Polish people», «Tales of the Polish people», «Polish folk song»).

Finally, having found in 1924 a separate department of ethnology, A. Fischer developed it primarily in the

context of the ethnology of Slavs (courses «Introduction to Slavic ethnology» «The development of Polish ethnology», «Material culture of the Slavs», «Socio-economic culture of the Polish people on the background of the culture of other Slavs», «Ethnography of Poland», «Ethnography of Pomerania», «Ruthenian people. Essay of ethnography of Rus», «Ethnography of Southeastern Poland», «Ethnography of the Western and Southern Slavic Lands», «Ethnography of Czechia and Slovakia», «Ethnography of the Southern Slavic Lands», «Ethnography of Bulgaria», «Ethnological problems in the area of the Balkan Peninsula», «Slavic construction», «Slavic mythology», «Soul and spirits in Slavic folk beliefs», «Plants in the beliefs and customs of the Polish people»). The ethnological issues, as well as the issues of ethnic history (viewed in the course «Ethnic Anthropology»), were provided by the teachers of the Department of Anthropology and Ethnology (Anthropology): «Ethnic Anthropology (Africa, Oceania, America)», «Ethnic Anthropology (America, Asia, Europe)», «Ethnic Anthropology (Europe, Slavic Lands)», «Ethnic Anthropology (Slavic Lands)», «Ethnic Anthropology (Slavic Lands, Poland)» (J. Czekanowski), «Ethnic Anthropology of America», «Introduction to American Studies» (S. Klimek). Also, let's emphasize, that with the formation of the Department of Ethnology under the direction of A. Fischer, practical exercises have been improved: The ethnological exercises, which were in the curriculum since 1921, later existed as «Exercises from the area of Slavic ethnography / ethnology» and «Exercises from the field of ethnography of Poland» along with a full-fledged Ethnological seminar. A. Fischer paid a considerable attention to the methodological training of future specialists-ethnologists: introduced into the educational process such disciplines, as «Methods of ethnological research», «Konwersatorium of methods of eth-

nographic research», «Ethnographic Museology», «Exercises on ethnographic mapping».

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